A study on factor influencing employee motivation in work environment

MS. B. NEERAJA1, MR. P. NIRANJAN2

1Assistant Professor, Saveetha School of Management, Saveetha Institute of Medical and Technical Sciences, Saveetha University, Chennai – 77.
2MBA Student, Saveetha School of Management, Saveetha Institute of Medical and Technical Sciences, Saveetha University, Chennai-77.
Email ID: neerajab.ssm@saveetha.com

Abstract: Representatives are the main resources of an association. Additionally, in the present exceptionally serious world representatives are the elements which decide achievement or disappointment of an association. They are the ones who cooperate with the client on an everyday premise and complete the entire activity. As such the associations need to focus on the happiness of the representatives. What's more, as quality HR gets an ever increasing number of meager, the organizations need to pay more notice as per the general inclination of workers. Likewise, notwithstanding the fulfillment of the representative, the business has a task to carry out in the inspiration of the worker. In the event that the worker is propelled towards the work, at that point it is probably going to yield more outcomes.

Keywords. Job satisfaction, Motivation, Entrepreneur, Human resource Management, Innovation, worker commitment, organizational culture.

INTRODUCTION
All organisations need to be effective, even in a current climate which is exceptionally serious. In this manner, organizations independent of size and market endeavor to hold the best representatives recognizing their significant job and impact on hierarchical viability. To conquer these difficulties, organizations ought to make a solid and positive relationship with its workers and direct towards task satisfaction. To accomplish their objectives and destinations, associations create procedures to contend in exceptionally serious business sectors and to build their exhibition. In any case, only a couple associations consider the human resources similar to their fundamental resource fit for driving them to progress or if not oversaw appropriately, to decay. On the off chance that the workers are not happy with their positions and not spurred to satisfy their errands and accomplish their objectives the association can’t achieve achievement. Individuals have numerous requirements that are constantly contending one with another. Every individual has an alternate combination and strength of requirements as certain individuals are driven by accomplishment while others are zeroing in on security. On the off chance that the directors can comprehend, foresee and control representative conduct they ought to likewise understand what the workers need from their positions. In this manner, it is fundamental for an administrator to comprehend what truly rouses workers without making simply a suspicion. Asking a worker how he feels about a specific circumstance doesn't give an exact assessment of his necessities as the understanding could contort the actual truth. Each association and business needs to be effective and wants to accomplish enduring advancement.

REVIEW OF LITERATURE
(Curtis et al., 2009) This investigation was directed to investigate persuasive and authoritative execution variables of tipped and no tipped café workers when separated by sex. The study gathered from representatives of a broadly known, marked inn network was examined utilizing the system with an end goal to decide whether special contrasts existed between the tipped and no tipped workers comparative with their degree of inspiration and hierarchical responsibility. The outcomes show that restricted contrasts do exist for certain persuasive elements and authoritative responsibility factors when representatives were separated by tipped versus no tipped worker status and by sex. This business suggestion for future exploration is comparative with executing operational frameworks, strategies, and systems that take care of eatery representative characterization contrasts just as sexual orientation inclination.
(Dar et al., 2014) This research was directed to investigate the interceding part of worker inspiration in the connection between post-choice Human Resource Management (HRM) Practices and saw execution of Islamic Banks working in Pakistan. This investigation depended on essential information gathered from 200-workers of various Islamic banks in Pakistan by dispersing Structured and solid polls. The segment profile of respondents
was enhanced in terms of their evaluation, age, insight and schooling. The examination indicated a solid positive relationship with saw execution of Islamic banks in Pakistan.

(Zameer et al., 2014) This examination analyzes inspiration and representatives' authoritative exhibition in the general population and private areas in Nigeria. The creators recognized elements that could ensure work fulfillment with respect to the representatives and furthermore improve work execution. The investigation was utilized through exact studies out in the open and private areas in Nigeria. The creators hold the view that if the proposals in this paper are embraced, they will profit both the businesses and workers monstrously in execution enhancements in these areas of the Nigerian economy.

(Muogbo, 2013) Another investigation was completed to inspect inspiration of curators, the impact of inspiration on Performance, the perspectives on custodians on inspiration, the degree of fulfillment of administrators and the effort the state funded college administrations are making to rouse bookkeepers. Through writing Review, the idea of inspiration and its consequences for execution were examined. Utilizing a study technique, polls were planned and conveyed to 72 focused on administrators in six state funded colleges in Ghana, out of this, sixty restored the properly finished survey. The Questionnaire looked to distinguish inborn and outward factors which spur administrators and what it means for their presentation. The examination uncovered that the persuasive degree of bookkeepers in state funded colleges in Ghana is high and that the inspirational level influences most administrators emphatically. The state funded college administrations have put forth a few attempts to rouse curators however they need to accomplish more to improve the current circumstance.

(Gomes et al., 2013) Another was directed to investigate a response to the inquiry: how to foresee worker inspiration in associations implanted in unfavorable settings. 100 and ten representatives from fifteen stores of an association from an area of a garments brand comprises the example of our investigation. Members deliberately addressed a study survey that contained proportions of the examination Variables. The theories were tried utilizing a straight relapse system. Exact proof indicated that the nature of the association representative connection is by all accounts more significant than the nature of the work worker connection to clarify the representative's inspiration. Moreover, results recommend that when the specialists perceive decency in the association's techniques, they feel more grounded and upheld from the association and this can propel them.

(Ek and Mukuru, 2013) Another investigation tried to set up the impact of inspiration on representative execution in the Public Middle Level Technical Training Institutions in Kenya. The investigation received an illustrative exploration plan. Test size was 315 focusing on overseers, heads of division, encouraging staff and non-educating staff. An organized poll with likert scale questions was utilized to gather information from the respondents. A meeting was additionally directed with the directors and heads of office. The investigation utilized two substance speculations that clarify the particular factors that propel individuals and two cycle hypotheses which are worried about the mental and social cycles that persuade a person. Most representatives in Public Middle Level Technical Training Institutions in Kenya these days hold certificates and degrees in different controls of studies. The investigation found that representatives are not happy with their compensation and workplace. The examination was led in one district and accordingly can't be summed up in other public and private establishments.

(Solomon et al., 2012) Same examination distinguishing the connection between impacts of representative's inspiration on hierarchical execution has evoked a discussion among staff the board experts and scholarly Researchers throughout the long term. This examination anyway tries to investigate the adequacy of representative inspiration for improved authoritative execution in worldwide organizations in Nigeria, particularly the assembling area. A study of staff of Cadbury Nig Plc was attempted. An aggregate of 100 self-regulated surveys were dispersed while 87 of them were returned.

(Devadass, 2011) Same examination presents discoveries of an integrative writing survey identified with representatives' persuasive practices in associations. An expansive inquiry of modernized data sets zeroing in on articles distributed in English during 1999-2010 was finished. Broad screening tried to decide flow writing subjects and exact exploration proof finished in workers' centered explicitly around inspiration in association. This writing uncovers broad help of inspiration ideas in associations. Hypothetical and article writing affirms inspiration ideas are fundamental to workers. Occupation attributes, the executives rehearses, worker qualities and more extensive ecological elements are the key factors that impact representatives' inspiration in association.

(Ntienganya, 2018) at the end of the day, inspiration is an inside drive to fulfill an unsatisfied need and to accomplish a specific objective. This perspective on inspiration uncovers that to accomplish guaranteed targets; individuals should be acceptably vigorous and be clear about their objective. Also, it fills in as a system that starts through a physiological or mental need and that animates an exhibition set by a goal. It likewise shows that inspiration is intrinsic in a person. It possibly emerges when there is something to accomplish and it has a nexus with human energy to perform.

(Abbah, 2014) try not to support the thought previously. They stood firm on the way that cash is the crucial factor of inspiration; no other motivator or persuasive strategy can come really near it as for its powerful worth. They accept that it has the matchless quality to polarize, keep up and spur people towards better; they likewise see cash as the principal factor in persuading the mechanical laborers to achieve more noteworthy profitability. This view
leaves more to be desired, on the grounds that in Nigerian organizations cash can't fill in as the solitary inspiring element. What amount of cash will you provide for a Nigerian representative to fulfill him? Also, people’s needs vary; some can be spurred by cash while others can’t. Be that as it may, where they are being given motivations, for example, security, great working conditions, opportunity for development and improvement, will radically lessen the creativity and repetition of Nigerian laborers in the workplace.

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY
In research methodology there are mainly three types of designs to take into account when planning a research project. These types of designs include exploratory, causal and descriptive research designs. This part is mainly explained on a research project the method used for the collection of data, presentation and analysis of data which aimed at determining the relationship between financial literacy and retirement planning. The survey was created by the specialist to gather information from the objective populace. To guarantee the exactness of the poll, pilot testing was done and changes were made before the finish of the survey. The dispersion of the surveys is by and large to any private segments representatives without centering around a particular gender or position.

GENDER

![Gender Distribution](image1)

Fig.1: In this figure and bar chart clearly indicates the frequency analysis of the genders based on response received. The total number of responses is 110. Majority of respondents are male with (80.0%) and female with (20.0%).

AGE

![Age Distribution](image2)

Fig.2: In this figure and bar chart indicates the frequency analysis of the differences are people based on the response received. The majority of the people are below 25 only (84.0%) and other groups are 26-30 are (8.0%), 31-36 are (8.0%).

MARITAL STATUS

![Marital Status Distribution](image3)

Fig.3: This figure shows the frequency analysis of Marital status. It is clear from the figure that the majority of the respondents are unmarried (96.4%) and followed by married (4.0%). Which indicates the majority of respondents are Unmarried.
ANNUAL INCOME

Fig 4: The frequency figure chart shows the annual income of the responders. The majority of the people are earning less than 1 lakhs those who come under the students category 60.0%. 1 lakhs and above are 36.0% and above 5 lakhs are 4.0%

OCCUPATION

Fig 5: The frequency figure chart shows the annual income of the responders. The majority of the people are earning less than 1 lakhs those who come under the students category 60.0%. 1 lakhs and above are 36.0% and above 5 lakhs are 4.0%

Table 1: Independent t test Gender and Satisfaction

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Items</th>
<th>Sig.</th>
<th>t</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equal variances assumed</td>
<td>0.011</td>
<td>0.426</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equal variances not assumed</td>
<td>0.056</td>
<td>0.717</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 2: Married vs Satisfaction

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Sig.</th>
<th>t</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Equal variances assumed</td>
<td>.136</td>
<td>1.782</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Equal variances not assumed</td>
<td>2.370</td>
<td>.056</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Interpretation
The independent T-test analysis of customer satisfaction VS married on logistics services. With the help of the results we can easily predict that variables are lesser than 0.5 i.e. SIG(2 tailed)is 0.056, so we have to reject the null hypothesis and to choose the alternative hypothesis.

Table 3:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>Sig.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Between groups</td>
<td>0.099</td>
<td>.982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Within groups</td>
<td>0.017</td>
<td>.453</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ANOVA
Are you satisfied with your job vs what do you prefer as a motivational factor

Table 4:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>F</th>
<th>Sig.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Between groups</td>
<td>0.099</td>
<td>.982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Within groups</td>
<td>0.052</td>
<td>.035</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Interpretation
From the table is it interrelated that the significance level 0.982, seems to be greater than 0.05, so accept the null hypothesis and reject the alternative.
CONCLUSION
This investigation zeroed in on the impact of representative inspiration on authoritative execution. Examination discoveries show that worker inspiration significantly affects authoritative execution. Inspiration is certifiably not a basic idea; rather, it relates to different drives, wants, requirements, wishes and different powers. Supervisors thus propel by giving a climate that actsuates hierarchical individuals to contribute. Basically, execution is a component of capacity, the impression of the undertaking required and exertion. Execution achievement thus is identified with remunerations and fulfilment. Nonetheless, extraordinary inspirational procedures incorporate utilizing cash and different prizes contemplations, empowering support and improving the nature of working existence of individual representatives. An all-around remunerated worker would be a performing representative, not just that, the workplace additionally significantly affects representative execution. For holding great workers in the association, it is extremely important to spur them conveniently. A decent work climate and appropriate preparation are essential. There ought to be an opportune advantage and prize for the representatives to urge them to give their best in the authoritative turn of events and progress. These advantages can be given as cash, advancement or even in expressions of commendation all together can rouse a worker to work eagerly. In light of the discoveries, this exploration reasons that businesses should search internally into their strategy and advancement or even in expressions of commendation all together can rouse a worker to work eagerly. In light of the discoveries, this exploration reasons that businesses should search internally into their strategy and advancement or even in expressions of commendation all together can rouse a worker to work eagerly.

REFERENCES
17. Dua, K., Wadhwa, R., Singhvi, G., Rapalli, V., Shukla, S.D., Shastrti, M.D., Gupta, G., Satija, S., Mehta, M,